

### Minority groups identified in 1954

Name	Chinese	Kin*	Territories	Terrain	Religion	Party**	C***	Pop****
Bai	白族		Yunnan, Guizhou, Hunan	Mountain	Budhism		Spread	567000
Bonan	保安族		Gansu		Islam			
Bouyei	布依族		Guizhou	Mountain			Spread	1247000
Dai	傣族	yes	Yunnan	Mountain	Budhism			478000
Dong	侗族		Guizhou, Hunan, Guangxi	Mountain			Spread	712000
Dongxiang	东乡族		Gansu, Xinjiang		Islam			155000
Evenki	鄂温克族	yes	Bei menggu Heilongjiang				Spread	4900
Gaoshan	高山族		Taiwan, Fujian	Island				
Hani	哈尼族	yes	Yunnan	Mountain		CCP		481000
Hui	回族	yes	Ningxia, Gansu, Henan, Xinjiang, Qinghai, Yunnan, Hebei, Shandong, Anhui, Liaoning, Beijing, Nei Menggu, Tianjin, Heilongjiang, Shanxi, Guizhou, Jilin, Jiangsu, Sichuan	Flat	Islam	GMD	Spread	3555000
Jingpo	景颇族	yes	Yunnan	Mountain	Christian			101000
Kazakh	哈萨克族	yes	Xinjiang	Steppe	Islam			509000
Korean	朝鲜族	yes	Jilin, Heilongjiang, Liaoning	Flat	Budhism/Confucianism	CCP		1120000
Kyrgyz	柯尔克孜族	yes	Xinjiang	Steppe	Islam			70900
Lahu	拉祜族	yes	Yunnan	Mountain	Budhism			139000
Li	黎族		Hainan	Island	Budhism	CCP		360000
Lisu	傈僳族	yes	Yunnan, Sichuan	Mountain	Christian		Spread	317000
Manchu	满族		Liaoning, Hebei, Heilongjiang, Jilin, Nei Menggu, Beijing	Flat	Budhism		Spread	2400000
Miao	苗族	yes	Guizhou, Hunan, Yunnan, Guangxi, Chongqing, Hubei, Sichuan	Mountain	Christian	CCP	Spread	2500000
Mongol	蒙古族	yes	Nei menggu, Liaoning, Jilin, Hebei, Heilongjiang, Xinjiang	Steppe	Budhism	CCP	Spread	1400000
Nakhi	纳西族		Yunnan	Mountain	Budhism			143000

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Oroqen	鄂伦春族		Heilongjiang, Nei Menggu	Steppe			Spread	
Qiang	羌族		Sichuan	Mountain	Budhism			35000
Russian	俄罗斯族	yes	Xinjiang, Heilongjiang		Christian		Spread	22000
Salar	撒拉族		Qinghai		Islam			30000
Sui	水族		Guizhou, Guanxi	Mountain	Budhism			133000
Tajik	塔吉克族	yes	Xinjiang	Steppe	Islam			14000
Tatars	塔塔尔族	yes	Xinjiang	Steppe	Islam		Spread	
Tibetan	藏族	yes	Xizang, Sichuan, Qinghai, Gansu, Yunnan,	Mountain	Budhism			2700000
Tu	土族	yes	Qinghai, Gansu	Mountain	Budhism		Spread	53000
Uyghur	维吾尔族	yes	Xinjiang	Dessert	Islam			2700000
Uzbek	乌孜别克族	yes	Xinjiang	Steppe	Islam			13000
Wa	佤族	yes	Yunnan	Mountain				286000
Xibe	锡伯族		Liaoning, Xinjiang		Budhism		Spread	19000
Yao	瑶族	yes	Guangxi, Hunan, Yunnan, Guangdong	Mountain	Daoism	CCP	Spread	660000
Yi	彝族	yes	Yunnan, Sichuan, Guizhou	Mountain			Spread	3254000
Yugur	裕固族	yes	Xinjiang	Steppe	Budhism			2770000
Zhuang	壮族	yes	Guangxi, Yunnan, Guangdong	Mountain	Confucianism			6600000

Sources:

Ehlert Meilan P. (1999). Multilingualism - A Case Study of the Ethnic Korean Youths in Beijing China. Page 12

Han Enze & Mylonas Harris (2011). Nation-building policies in communist China, 1949-1965

\* Kinship relation outside China \*\* Party affiliation prior 1949 \*\*\* Concentration \*\*\*\*population